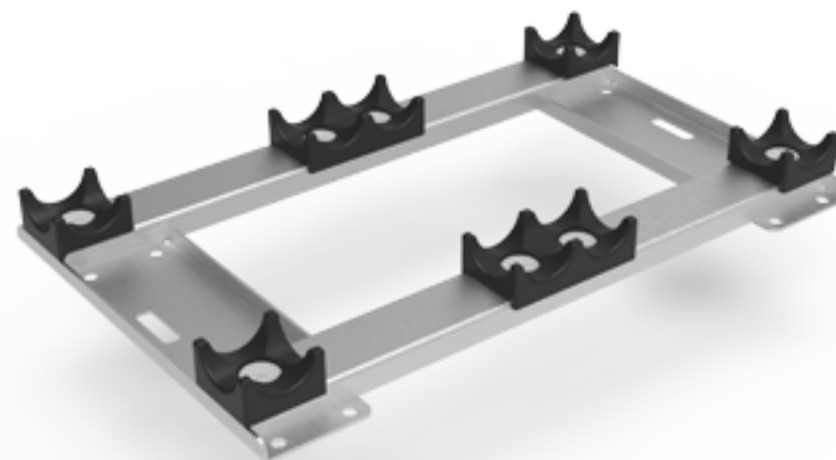
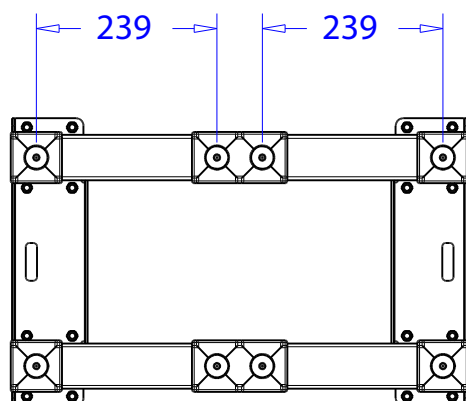


Product: Strong boy mini

Code: WASBM10

